



TURKEY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Member Trade bloc	:	ECO, D-8, OIC, WTO
Capital	:	Ankara
Surface area	:	769,630 sq. km.
Official language	:	Turkish
Population	:	83.2 million
Currency	:	Lira

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP (US\$ billion)	869.3	858.9	779.6	760.9	649.4
GDP per capita (US\$)	10,891.2	10,628.9	9,506.8	9,150.9	7,715.4
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	3.3	7.5	3.0	0.9	-5.0
Goods & services exports (%GDP)	23.3	22.0	24.8	24.8	24.0
Inflation(% change YOY)	7.8	11.1	16.3	15.2	11.9
Unemployment rate (%)	10.9	11.2	11.0	13.7	14.6
Total Exports (US\$ billion)	142.6	157.1	168.0	170.4	169.5
Total Imports (US\$ billion)	198.6	233.8	223.0	198.3	219.4

GDP - COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 8.1%, Industry: 27.6%, Services: 67.6%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Textiles, food processing, automobiles, electronics, mining (coal, chromate, copper, boron), steel, petroleum, construction, lumber, paper

Major Trading Partners of Turkey

Major Export Partners	:	Germany	9.4%
		UK	6.6%
		USA	6.0%
		Pakistan	0.4%
Major Import Partners	:	China	10.5%
		Germany	9.9%
		Russ. Fed.	8.2%
		Pakistan	0.1%

MAIN EXPORTS : Apparel, foodstuffs, textiles, metal manufactures, transport equipment

MAIN IMPORTS : Machinery, chemicals, semi-finished goods, fuels, transport equipment

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH TURKEY
(MILLION US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2016	263.4	347.0	610.3	(83.6)	20,533.8	1.3	46,998.3	0.7
2017	323.1	352.2	675.3	(29.0)	21,911.6	1.5	57,518.7	0.6
2018	330.7	462.2	793.0	(131.5)	23,778.6	1.4	60,391.1	0.8
2019	303.9	499.1	803.0	(195.2)	23,818.8	1.3	50,511.0	1.0
2020	268.4	619.9	888.3	(351.5)	21,994.0	1.2	45,895.0	1.4

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO TURKEY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM TURKEY					
Million US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Specific Commodity Description	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cotton	128.5	203.4	194.7	173.2	145.0	Machinery, mechanical appliances, boilers; parts thereof	78.0	94.2	101.0	90.3	92.9
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.8	1.6	1.7	5.4	23.1	Cotton	11.9	14.9	55.1	50.4	82.5
Man-made staple fibres	8.9	7.4	9.0	10.6	13.6	Iron and steel	2.9	5.7	9.7	45.7	65.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	19.5	19.2	16.2	19.0	12.7	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	4.8	4.6	11.8	39.2	60.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	13.8	15.5	14.0	13.5	12.6	Articles of iron or steel	9.4	7.5	14.1	14.0	28.5
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.2	14.2	22.3	20.0	8.5	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	31.6	22.4	25.3	20.8	26.3
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	Plastics and articles thereof	16.4	19.0	21.7	27.3	22.2
Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.9	5.6	Miscellaneous chemical products	10.0	12.2	17.1	16.7	21.1
Rubber and articles thereof	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.6	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	4.1	0.4	10.5	13.3	19.8
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.5	3.5	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	5.6	5.6	8.4	8.1	18.8